



Supplementary Fig. 2. (A) Urinary metabolite and (B) serum ectonucleotidase (cluster of differentiation [CD39] and CD73) concentrations in relation to rapid kidney function decline. Diabetic kidney disease rapid progressors are patients with an estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR) below 60 mL/min/1.73 m² at study enrollment and meeting either of the following criteria: those with Δ eGFR/year ≤ -3 mL/min/1.73 m²/year or those exhibiting an annual rate of eGFR decline of at least 3.3%. Cr, creatinine. ^aPost hoc $P \leq 0.05$, ^b $P \leq 0.01$, ^c $P \leq 0.0001$.