Partial pancreatectomy performed from Sep 2015 to Dec 2018 (n = 398 patients)

Excluded (n = 174)
- Central pancreatectomy or enucleation (n = 5)
- Incomplete tests (OGTT, etc) (n = 127)
- Follow-up loss within a year (n = 18)
- Death within a year (n = 24)

Included in analysis (n = 224)

Pancreaticoduodenectomy (n = 152)
Distal pancreatectomy (n = 72)

Matched with age, sex, BMI, glucose, and the nature of pancreas disease

Pancreaticoduodenectomy (n = 72)
Distal pancreatectomy (n = 72)

Supplementary Fig. 1. Patient selection flow. OGTT, oral glucose tolerance test; BMI, body mass index.