

Supplementary Table 2. Studies excluded after full text reading with reasons

Study	Reason for exclusion
Annibalini et al. (2017) [1]	Non-intervention
Archer et al. (2011) [2]	Non-eligible publications
Balducci et al. (2012) [3]	Non-intervention
Balducci et al. (2012) [4]	Non-intervention
Banitalebi et al. (2019) [5]	Non-intervention
Bouchi et al. (2021) [6]	Non-intervention
Brozic et al. (2017) [7]	Non-intervention
Buch et al. (2019) [8]	Non-intervention
Chen et al. (2020) [9]	Non-eligible publications
Church et al. (2010) [10]	Non-outcome assessment
Cobbold (2019) [11]	Non-eligible publications
Cronin et al. (2017) [12]	Non-eligible publications
Daly et al. (2014) [13]	Non-intervention
Donges et al. (2010) [14]	No population of interest
Egger et al. (2013) [15]	Non-intervention
Calle et al. (2010) [16]	Non-eligible publications
Gordon et al. (2013) [17]	Non-intervention
Grote et al. (2016) [18]	No population of interest
Hopps et al. (2011) [19]	Non-eligible publications
Johansen et al. (2020) [20]	Non-intervention
Kelly et al. (2015) [21]	No population of interest
Kim et al. (2020) [22]	Non-eligible publications
Kohut et al. (2006) [23]	Non-intervention
Kruger et al. (2014) [24]	Non-eligible publications
Leehey et al. (2016) [25]	Non-intervention
Liu et al. (2015) [26]	Non-intervention
Loprinzi et al. (2020) [27]	Non-outcome assessment
Lucotti et al. (2011) [28]	Non-intervention
Magalhaes et al. (2020) [29]	Non-intervention
Martins et al. (2010) [30]	No population of interest
Melo et al. (2017) [31]	Non-eligible publications
Misra et al. (2008) [32]	No population of interest
Morais Junior et al. (2019) [33]	No population of interest
Nikseresht et al. (2014) [34]	No population of interest
Nimmo et al. (2013) [35]	Non-eligible publications
Ploeger et al. (2009) [36]	Non-eligible publications
Ranasinghe et al. (2018) [37]	Non-eligible publications
Hu et al. (2018) [38]	Non-intervention
Ryrso et al. (2018) [39]	No population of interest
Stefanov et al. (2014) [40]	No population of interest
Swift et al. (2012) [41]	Non-outcome assessment
Thent et al. (2013) [42]	Non-eligible publications
Touvra et al. (2011) [43]	Non-intervention
Wasserfurth et al. (2020) [44]	No population of interest