



**Supplementary Fig. 3.** Kaplan-Meier cumulative incidence of retinopathy according to variability. In Kaplan-Meier analysis for retinopathy, the highest quartile (Q4) groups of (A) waist circumference and (B) body mass index variability were compared with the lower three quartiles (Q1–3) as a reference group, respectively. cVIM, corrected variability independent of mean.