

Supplementary Table 1. Definition of outcomes

Diagnosis	ICD-10-CM code	Diagnostic definition
Stroke	I60–I64	Hospitalization with a main diagnosis
Ischemic stroke	I63	
Hemorrhagic stroke	I60–62	
MI	I21–I23	
HF	I11.0, I13.0, I13.2, I50	(a) Death occurring within 30 days after diagnosis for relevant ICD-10 code recorded in a medical claim in any setting (b) MI, stroke, unstable angina, HF, sudden cardiac arrest, or cardiogenic shock as a cause of death in records from the National Statistical Office
CV death (a and/or b)	MI (I21–I23), stroke (I60–I64), unstable angina (I20.0), HF (I11.0, I13.0, I13.2, I50), cardiomyopathy (I42), sudden cardiac arrest (I46.9), cardiogenic shock (R57.0), other cerebrovascular events (I65–I69), other cardiovascular events (I24–25, I30–49, I51–52)	
3-Point MACE		MI+Stroke+CV death

ICD-10-CM, International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification; MI, myocardial infarction; HF, heart failure; CV, cardiovascular; MACE, major adverse cardiovascular event.