

**Supplementary Table 1.** Odds ratios for adverse pregnancy and neonatal outcomes according to pre-pregnancy body mass index

Outcome	Odds ratio (95% confidence interval)			
	Underweight	Normal <sup>a</sup>	Overweight	Obese
Preterm delivery	1.630 (0.754–3.523)	1	1.381 (0.731–2.607)	2.052 (1.197–3.518) <sup>b</sup>
Cesarean delivery	0.738 (0.429–1.268)	1	2.104 (1.395–3.174) <sup>b</sup>	1.990 (1.373–2.885) <sup>b</sup>
Preeclampsia	2.910 (0.663–12.762)	1	0.587 (0.063–5.463)	5.977 (1.990–17.948) <sup>b</sup>
SGA	4.958 (1.172–20.971) <sup>b</sup>	1	0.756 (0.078–7.299)	1.894 (0.451–7.953)
Fetal anomaly	2.171 (0.209–22.595)	1	4.037 (0.875–18.621)	3.478 (0.823–14.692)
Macrosomia	0.616 (0.071–5.332)	1	3.016 (1.005–9.052) <sup>b</sup>	3.969 (1.494–10.544) <sup>b</sup>
NICU	1.491 (0.575–3.865)	1	1.587 (0.737–3.414)	2.011 (1.042–3.882) <sup>b</sup>
Shoulder dystocia	NA <sup>c</sup>	1	NA <sup>c</sup>	0.676 (0.058–7.906)
Neonatal hypoglycemia	NA <sup>c</sup>	1	1.121 (0.218–5.751)	2.842 (0.881–9.164)
RDS	0.775 (0.092–6.538)	1	2.213 (0.675–7.250)	3.615 (1.325–9.861) <sup>b</sup>

SGA, small for gestational age; NICU, neonatal intensive care unit; NA, not available; RDS, respiratory distress syndrome.

<sup>a</sup>Reference, <sup>b</sup> $P < 0.05$ , <sup>c</sup>Results not calculated due to low frequency.