

Supplementary Table 2. Therapeutic drug treatment in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus

Medication	DM without complication (n=356)	DM with complication (n=382)	P value
Treatment for diabetes			
Biguanides	237 (66.6)	189 (49.5)	<0.001
Sulfonylureas	127 (35.7)	120 (31.4)	0.220
Thiazolidinediones	43 (12.1)	63 (16.5)	0.088
Alpha-glucosidase inhibitor	4 (1.1)	1 (0.3)	0.154
DPP-4 inhibitors	19 (5.3)	32 (8.4)	0.104
SGLT2 inhibitors	3 (0.8)	3 (0.8)	0.931
Using insulin	21 (5.9)	62 (16.2)	<0.001
Treatment for hypertension			
Angiotensin II receptor blockers	63 (17.7)	70 (18.3)	0.824
ACE inhibitors	132 (37.1)	175 (45.8)	0.016
Alpha-blockers	23 (6.5)	54 (14.1)	0.001
Beta-blockers	42 (11.8)	119 (31.2)	<0.001
Calcium channel blockers	29 (8.1)	87 (22.8)	<0.001
Diuretic drugs	23 (6.5)	42 (11.0)	0.030
Vasodilators	8 (2.2)	52 (13.6)	<0.001
Treatment for dyslipidemia			
Statin	43 (12.1)	89 (23.3)	<0.001
Fibrate	211 (59.3)	237 (62.0)	0.441

Values are presented as number (%). $P < 0.05$ indicated statistical significance.

DM, diabetes mellitus; DPP-4, dipeptidyl peptidase 4; SGLT2, sodium-glucose co-transporter type 2; ACE, angiotensin-converting enzyme.