

Supplementary Table 1. Risk of diabetes according to intensity of smoking in packs per day

Smoking amount	No. of subjects	Diabetes	HR (95% CI)		
			Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Nonsmokers	3,734,732	114,250	0.787 (0.753–0.823)	0.814 (0.779–0.852)	0.807 (0.772–0.844)
Quitters					
Light smoker	35,314	705	0.918 (0.842–0.999)	0.9 (0.826–0.98)	0.913 (0.838–0.994)
Medium smoker	90,036	2,091	1.012 (0.952–1.076)	0.942 (0.887–1.002)	0.958 (0.901–1.018)
Heavy smokers	76,669	2,821	1.194 (1.128–1.264)	1.091 (1.03–1.154)	1.119 (1.057–1.185)
Extreme smokers	50,642	3,209	1.376 (1.301–1.454)	1.295 (1.225–1.37)	1.348 (1.275–1.425)
Current smokers					
Light smoker	100,463	2,050	1 (reference)	1 (reference)	1 (reference)
Medium smoker	455,872	9,718	1.073 (1.023–1.126)	1.062 (1.013–1.114)	1.059 (1.010–1.111)
Heavy smokers	427,226	15,445	1.303 (1.245–1.365)	1.35 (1.289–1.414)	1.333 (1.273–1.396)
Extreme smokers	227,838	14,046	1.464 (1.397–1.534)	1.619 (1.545–1.697)	1.6 (1.527–1.677)

Model 1: adjusted for age and sex; Model 2: adjusted for age, sex, alcohol drinking (heavy), income (low), exercise (regular), body mass index, hypertension, and dyslipidemia; Model 3: adjusted for age, sex, alcohol drinking (heavy), income (low), exercise (regular), body mass index, hypertension, dyslipidemia, and weight change.

HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval.