

Supplementary Table 1. Basal characteristics and pregnancy outcomes

Variable	GDM (<i>n</i> =42)	Non-GDM (<i>n</i> =778)	<i>P</i> value
Basal characteristics			
Age	32 (29–34)	32 (29–34)	0.699
Nulliparity	27 (64.3)	417 (53.6)	0.176
Pre-pregnancy BMI	24.8 (22.0–29.1)	21.5 (19.6–23.4)	<0.001
Previous GDM	6 (14.3)	15 (1.9)	<0.001
Chronic hypertension	5 (11.9)	23 (3.0)	0.011
Pregnancy outcomes			
GAD, wk	38.9 (38.3–40.1)	39.3 (38.4–40.1)	0.426
Birthweight, kg	3.21 (2.95–3.66)	3.23 (3.00–3.48)	0.328
LGA	8/40 (20.0)	74/754 (9.8)	0.056
Macrosomia, >4,000	2/40 (5.0)	25/756 (3.3)	0.641
Cesarean section	16/40 (40.0)	272/756 (36.0)	0.606

Values are presented as median (interquartile range) or number (%).

GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; BMI, body mass index; GAD, gestational age at delivery; LGA, large for gestational age.